

Lenape to English:

A

a [ɛ] go v.ai.

achim [ɑtʃim] tell a story v.ai.

achu [ʔɛtʃu] mountain n.i.

achuho [ʔɛtʃuhɔ] mountains n.i.

ahas [ʔɑhas] crow n.a.

ahasak [ɑʔhasək] crows n.a.

ahchink [ʔɛhtʃɪŋg] stubborn/disobedient v.ai.

ahel [ʔɛhəl] put someone v.ta.

ahi [ʔɛhi] very adv.

ahikta [ʔɛʔhiktə] yes

ahken [ɑkən] read/count v.ai.

ahkokwe [ɑʔkɔkwɛ] mushroom n.a.

ahkokweyok [ɑʔkɔkʔwejɔk] mushrooms n.a.

ahkwiyan [ʔɛkwijən] blanket n.i.

ahkwiyana [ʔɛkwijənə] blankets n.i.

ahol [ʔɛhəl] love someone v.ta.

aholkwesit [ʔɛʔhɔkwɛsitʰ] my beloved n.a.

aholtewakan [ʔɛhɔltɛʔwakən] love n

ahot [ʔɛhɔtʰ] it is difficult adj.

ahotamen [ʔɛhɔtəmən] love it v.ti.

ahowtu [ʔɛhɔftu] expensive v.ii.

ahp [ʔɛhp] be here; exist v.ai.

ahpawiak [əpə'wiək] cattail n.a.
ahpikok [əh'pikək] fleas n.a.
ahpikon [ə'pikən] flute n.i.
ahpikona [əhpi'kənə] flutes n.i.
ahpikw [əh'pikw] flea n.a.
ahpon [əhpən] bread n.i.
ahpona [əh'pənə] breads n.i.
ahponhe [əhpənhe] bake bread v.ai.
ahsena [əh'sənə] rocks n.i.
ahsenikaon [əsəni'kaon] rock, stone, or brick house n.i.
ahshikan [ah'ʃikən] sock n.i.
ahshikana [ah'ʃikənə] socks n.i.
ahshilunkon [ɑʃil'ʌŋgən] armpit n.i.
ahshilunkona [ɑʃil'ʌŋgənə] armpits n.i.
ahtu [əhtu] deer n.a.
ahzuhok [əh'tuhək] deers n.a.
ahzuhweyok [əhtu'weyək] deer meat n.a.
ahundam [ə'hʌndəm] great horned owl n.a.
ahundamak [ə'hʌndəmək] great horned owls n.a.
aiham [ai'həm] golden eagle n.a.
aihamak [ai'həmək] golden eagles n.a.
ajappawe [a'japəwe] in the morning adv.
akhoke [əkʰəkə] pound corn in a mortar v.ai.
akiyan [ə'kiyə] nose n.i.
akohch [əkətʃ] cold v.ai.

akontpepi [əkənd'pɛpi] scarf, neckerchief, handkerchief n.i.
akontpepia [əkəndpɛ'piə] scarfs, neckerchiefs, handkerchiefs n.i.
ala ['ɛlə] stop v.
alai [ɛlai] hunt v.ai.
alakihel [ɛləkihəl] jump around v.ai.
alakwi [ɛ'lɛkwi] it is a pity v.ii.
alam [ɔləm] afraid (long term) v.ai.
alapa [ɛ'lɛpə] tomorrow adv.
alapae [ɛlə'pɛɛ] early in the morning adv.
alashi [ɛ'lɛʃi] it seems like adv.
alaxhakiye- [ɛləxhəkijɛ] plow v.ai.
alemi [ɛ'ləmi] begin v.
alemipuk- [ɛləmipuk] float v.ai.
alemsk- [ɛləmsk] leave/go away v.ai.
alenixs- [ɛlənixs] speak Lenape v.ai.
alente [ɛ'ləndɛ] some of them adj.
alewihelek [ɛlə'wi'hələk] leftovers n.i.
alewikaon [ɛlə'wikaon] porch n.i.
alewikaona [ɛləwi'kaonə] porches n.i.
alukwepi [ɛlək'wɛpi] hat n.i.
alukwepia [ɛləkwe'piə] hats n.i.
alunkok [ɛ'lɛŋgək] stars n.a.
alunkw [ɛ'lɛŋkʷ] star n.a.
aluns [ɛ'lɔns] arrow n.i.
alunsa [ɛ'lɔnsə] arrows n.i.

am- [ɐm] get up v.ai.
amals- [ɐmɔls] feel well v.ai.
aman [ʼamɔn] fishing pole n.i.
amana [aʼmɔnɔ] fishing poles n.i.
amank [ʼɐmɔŋg] big adj.
ame- [amɛ] fish v.ai.
ame [ʼamɛ] he is fishing v.i.
amewe [ʼɐmɔwɛ] bee n.a.
ameweyok [ɐmɔʼwɛjɔk] bees n.a.
ana [ʼɛnɔ] mother n.a.
anikwes [ɐʼnikwɔs] chipmunk n.a.
anikwesak [ɛniʼkwɔsɛk] chipmunks n.a.
anishun [ɐʼniʃun] shoestring n.i.
anishuna [ɛniʃunɔ] shoestrings n.i.
anixkaman [ɛnixʼkɔmɔn] brooch n.i.
anixkamana [ɛnixkɔʼmɔnɔ] brooches n.i.
ansʼha [ʼɛnzɦɔ] dip it up
ansikemes [ɛnʼsikɔmɛs] maple n.a.
ansipelaon [ɛnsipɔʼlɔɔnɛ] headpiece n.i.
aon [ʼaɔn] it is foggy v.ii.
aone [ʼaɔnɛ] it is blue v.ii.
aonsit [ʼaɔnzit] blue living thing adj.
aonsu [ʼaɔnsu] he/she is blue a.ai.
apchi [ʼɛpʰtʃi] always adv.
apchich [ʼɛpʰtʃitʃ] forever adv.

apelish ['ɛpəlɪʃ] apple n.a.

apelishak [ɛpə'ɪʃək] apples n.a.

apelishakw [ɛpə'ɪʃəkʌ] apple tree n.a.

apuwawtu- [ɛpuwəwftu] cheap v.ii.

ashen ['ɛhsɛn] rock n.i.

ashewil- [ɑʃəwil] swim v.ai.

askaskontpat [ɛskəs'kɔndpət] mallard duck n.a.

askaskontpatak [ɛskəskɔnd'pətək] mallard ducks n.a.

askasksit [ɛs'kəksit] green living thing adj.

askaskwe [ɛs'kəskwɛ] it is green v.ii.

askaskwsu [ɛs'kəksu] he/she is living a.ai.

asu- [ɛsu] sing v.ai.

atam ['atəm] let's go!

athiluhe- [ɑthiluhɛ] tell a winter story v.ai.

awen ['əwɛn] person n.a.

awenhake [əwɛn'həke] native american n.a.

aweni [ə'wɛni] whose pron.

awenik [ə'wɛnik] persons n.a.

awenikii [əwɛni'ki] whose pron.

awossi [ə'wɔsi] behind, over adv.

B

C

chakinkwem [tʃɛ'kiŋgwɛm] pokeweed n.a.

chakol [tʃɛ'hkɔl] frog n.a.

chakolak [tʃɛ'h'kɔlək] frogs n.a.

chekenakok [tʃəkə'nəkək] blackbirds n.a.
chekenakw [tʃəkənəkʌ] blackbird n.a.
chelilhwas [tʃəl'ilhwəs] kingfisher n.a.
chelilhwasak [tʃəlil'hwəsək] kingfishers n.a.
chelilis [tʃəl'ilis] slate colored junco n.a.
chelilisak [tʃəli'lisək] slate colored juncos n.a.
chelis [tʃɛlis] cherry n.a.
chelisak [tʃɛ'lisək] cherries n.a.
chelisakw [tʃɛ'lisəkʌ] cherry tree n.a.
cheluchelus [tʃəl'lutʃəlus] cricket n.a.
cheluschelusak [tʃəlutʃə'lusək] crickets n.a.
chemames [tʃə'məməs] rabbit n.a.
chemamesak [tʃə'məmsək] rabbits n.a.
chephik [tʃəphik] root, radish n.i.
chephika [tʃəp'hikə] roots, radishes n.i.
chich [tʃitʃ] once again, once more adv.
chich kweten [tʃitʃ'kwətən] one more time adv.
chichham [tʃitʃhəm] yellow bellied sapsucker n.a.
chichikenemwikenhwi [tʃitʃikənəmwi'kənhwis] eastern meadowlark n.a.
chihopekelis [tʃihə'pekəlis] eastern bluebird n.a.
chihopekelisak [tʃihəpekə'lisək] eastern bluebirds n.a.
chikenem [tʃikənəm] turkey n.a.
chikenemuk [tʃi'kənəmuk] turkeys n.a.
chikhikan [tʃik'hikən] broom n.i.
chikhikana [tʃikhi'kənə] brooms n.i.

chikhike- [tʃɪkɪkɪɛ] sweep v.ai.

chinke hech? [tʃɪŋgɛ hətʃ] when? adv.

chinkwe [tʃɪŋgwɛ] bobcat n.a.

chinkwe [tʃɪŋgwɛ] bobcat n.a.

chinkweyok [tʃɪŋ'gwɛjɔk] bobcats n.a.

chipako [tʃɪ'pɛhkɔ] shoes n.i.

chipakw [tʃɪ'pɛkʌ] shoe n.i.

chiskhamen- [tʃɪskhəmən] wipe it, erase it v.ti.

chiskukus [tʃɪs'kʏkʏs] robin n.a.

chiskukusak [tʃɪskʏ'kʏsɛk] robins n.a.

chitkwesi [tʃɪt'kwəsi] be quiet! (can also mean “shut up”)

chkwali kishux [tʃkwɛli 'kɪʃux] frog month (feb) n.

choxkat [tʃɔxkɛt] tree stump n.i.

chulens [tʃʊlɛns] bird n.a.

chulensa [tʃʊ'lɛsɛk] birds n.a.

chululhuwe [tʃʊlʊl'huwɛ] screech owl n.a.

chululhuweyok [tʃʊlʊlhu'wɛjɔk] screech owls n.a.

D

dalas [dɛlɛs] dollar n.i.

E

eche [ɛtʃɛ] exclamation of surprise

e-e [e'ʔe] yes (when replying to a direct question)

ehanswiket [ɛhãns'wɪkɛt] pelican n.a.

ehanswiketak [ɛhãnswi'kɛtɛk] pelicans n.a.

ehaskantasik [ɛhɛskɛn'dasɪk] lettuce n.i.

ehemax [ɛ'həmɛx] gravy n.i.
ehemaxkink [ɛhə'maxkiŋg] gravies n.i.
ehenta kawink [ɛ'hɛnda 'kawɪŋg] bedroom n.i.
ehenta kshixenchwe [ɛ'hɛnda kʃi'xɛ̃ndʒuwɛ] sink n.i.
ehenta lematahpultink [ɛ'hɛndɛ ləmɛtəh'pultɪŋg] living room n.i.
ehenta mitsink [ɛ'hɛndɛ 'mitsɪŋg] dining room, café, restaurant n.i.
ehenta tixemwink [ɛ'hɛndɛ 'tixəmwiŋg] bathroom n.i.
ehenta wixenink [ɛ'hɛndɛ 'wixəniŋg] kitchen n.i.
ehentalipwink [ɛhɛndɛ'lipwiŋg] table n.i.
ehentalipwinka [ɛhɛndɛlip'wiŋgə] tables n.i.
ehes ['ɛhəs] clam, clam shell n.a.
ehesak ['ɛhəsək] clams, clam shells n.a.
eheshantek [ɛhɛ'ʃændɛk] window n.i.
eheshanteka [ɛhɛʃən'dɛkə] windows n.i.
ehukwenk [ɛ'hukwɛŋg] necklace n.i.
ehukwenka [ɛhuk'wɛŋgə] necklaces n.i.
ekokoles [ɛ'kəkələs] raspberry n.a.
ekokolesak [ɛkəkələsək] raspberries n.a.
ekokolesakw [ɛkəkələsɛkw] raspberry bush n.a.
elahken- [ɛlɛkɛn] paint someone v.ta.
elepan ['ɛlɔpən] elephant n.a.
elepanak [ɛlɔ'pənək] elephants n.a.
elhakeya [ɛlɦɑ'kɛjə] my tribe n.
eli ['ɛli] because adv.
elikwes [ɛ'likwəs] ant n.a.

elikwesak [ɛlik'wəsək] ants n.a.

elintam- [ɛlɪndəm] glad; satisfied v.ai.

elistamem- [ɛlistəməm] hear it v.ti.

emhones [ɛm'hɔnɛs] spoon n.a.

emhonesak [ɛm'hɔnsək] spoons n.a.

enikwsi kishux [ə'nikwsi 'kiʃux] ground squirrel month (jan) n.a.

enta ['ɛndə] when or where

entxi ['ɛndxi] as many as adv.

eshi ['ɛʃi] every adv.

eshi ['ɛʃi] through prep.

eskitamink [ɛs'kitəmɪŋg] watermelon n.i.

et ['ɛt] i guess

G

getemaktunhe [gətəmək'tunhɛ] i talk humbly v.ai.

H

hakhako [hak'hakɔ] bottles n.i.

hakhakopelish [hakha'kɔpəlɪʃ] pear n.a.

hakhakopelishakw [hakhakɔpəlɪʃəkʷ] pear tree n.a.

hakhakw ['hakhakʷ] bottle n.i.

haki ['hɛki] dirt, ground, earth, land n.i.

hakahakan [hɛki'hɛkən] garden n.i.

hakahakana [hɛkihɛ'kənə] gardens n.i.

hakihe- [hɛkihɛ] plant v.ai.

hakihechik [hɛki'hɛtʃik] farmers n.a.

hakihet [hɛ'kihɛt] farmer n.a.

halahpis [hə'ləhpis] hemp n.a.
halapsi [hə'ləpsi] hurry!
hatapi [hə'təpi] bow n.i.
hatapia [hātə'piə] bows n.i.
hate ['hətɛ] there is, there exists v.ii.
hates ['hətɛs] sinew n.a.
hatsak [hə'tsək] sinews n.a.
hatusaken [hətʉ'sakən] herb n.i.
he ['hɛ] hello
hech ['həʃ] marks a question
hempes ['hembəs] shirt n.i.
hempsa ['hembəsə] shirts n.i.
hempsikaon [hemb'sikaon] tent n.i.
hempsikaona [hemb'si'kaonə] tents n.i.
hiluses [hi'lusəs] old man n.a.
hinke ['hiŋkɛ] not long ago, the other day adv.
hinutet [hi'nutət] wren n.a.
hinutetak [hinu'tətək] wrens n.a.
hitkuk ['hitkuk] trees n.a.
hitkweteta [hitkwə'tɛtə] sticks, twigs, little trees n.i.
hitkwike [hit'kwikɛ] among the trees adv.
hitukw [hi'tukw] tree n.a.
hmuwinkwes [hmu'wiŋgwəs] blackberry n.a.
hmuwinkwesak [hmu'wiŋgsək] blackberries n.a.
hmuwinkwsakw [hmu'wiŋgwsəkw] blackberry bush n.a.

hmuwinkwsi pay [hmu'wiŋgwsɪ 'pai] blackberry pie n.i.

hokes ['həkəs] bark of tree n.i.

hopenis ['hɒpənɪs] potato n.a.

hopenisak [hɒpənɪ'sək] potatoes n.a.

hopexkok [hʊp'ɛxkək] worms n.a.

hopikon [hɒpɪkən] shoulder n.i.

hopikon [hɒ'pɪkən] shoulder n.i.

hotemil ['hɒtəmiɫ] oatmeal n.i.

hukweyunk [hʊk'wɛjəŋg] high adj.

hupexkw [hʊ'pɛxkʷ] worm n.a.

hupokan [hʊ'pəkən] pipe n.i.

hupokana [hʊpəkənə] pipes n.i.

hus ['hʊs] bucket n.a.

husak ['hʊsək] buckets n.a.

hwikat ['hʷɪkət] leg n.i.

hwikwi ['hʷɪkwɪ] chin n.i.

hwikwia [hʷɪk'wiə] chins n.i.

hwikxkon ['hʷɪkxkən] shin n.i.

hwikxkona [hʷɪkx'kənə] shins n.i.

hwitaok ['hʷɪtaok] ear n.i.

I

ichu ['iʧu] friend (to a woman friend) n.a.

ichustuk ['iʧʊstʊk] friends (to women friends) n.a.

ika ['ikə] there adv.

ikali ['ɪkəli] toward prep.

ikalia [ikə'liə] go away!

ila ['ilə] warrior n.a.

ili ['ili] even, nevertheless adv.

inakw- [inəkʌ] look good; do good work v.ai.

ishhama- [iʃhəmə] paddle v.ai.

ite- [itɛ] think v.ai.

K

kachi ['katʃi] don't v.ai.

kahes ['kəhes] your mother n.

kahkasten- [kəkəstɛn] hug someone v.ta.

kahti ['kəhti] almost adv.

kaihele- [kaihələ] fall down v.ai.

kakte ['kaxktɛ] it is dry v.ii.

kakuna [kə'kunə] leggings n.i.

kalista [kə'listə] listen!

kanchihel- [kandʒihɛl] hide (quickly) v.ai.

kanchixi- [kəndʒixi] hidden/ to hide v.ai.

kanhal- [kənhəl] hide someone v.ta.

kansem ['kānzɛm] pecan n.i.

kansemenshi [kānzɛ'mūnzi] pecan tree n.a.

kantenemen- [kəndɛnəmɛn] hide it v.ti.

kantenemen [kəndɛ'nəmɛn] to hide it v.ti.

kaoxen [kə'oxən] tornado n.

kapi ['kəpi] coffee n.i.

kapikaon [kapi'kaon] coffee house

kaski ['kæski] you, he can v.ai.

kaski hech? ['kæski 'hətʃ] can you, can he v.ai

kata ['kata] you want n.i.

katatamen- [katatəmən] want it v.ti.

katenam- [katənəm] age/birthday v.ai.

kati ['kati] he/she is almost v.ai.

katup- [kəhtup] hungry v.ai.

kawenshuwik [kəwɛn'ʒuwik] honey locust tree n.a.

kawi- [kəwi] sleep v.ai.

kawiya [kə'wijə] porcupine n.a.

kaxkahpon ['kæxkahpən] cracker n.i.

kaxksemen- [kæxksəmən] dry it v.ti.

kaxkuwe [kæx'kuwɛ] cuckoo n.a.

kaxkuweyok [kæxku'wɛjək] cuckoos n.a.

kaxkxakes [kæx'kxəkəs] horned toad n.a.

kehela [kɛ'hɛlɐ] surely, truly, yes, indeed

kehkawink ['kɛhkəwiŋg] bedroom n.i.

kekok ['kɛkək] wampum breads n.a.

kekshetek [kɛk'ʃətɛk] stove n.i.

keksheteka [kɛkʃə'tɛkɐ] stoves n.i.

keku ['kɛku] what is, thing

keku hech? ['kɛku 'hətʃ] what pron.

keku nink? ['kɛku 'niŋg] what in the world

keku wenchi? ['kɛku wɛn'dʒi] why, what for adv.

kekuni [kɛ'kuni] what kind
kekʷ [ˈkɛkʷ] wampum bread n.a.
kelak [kə'lak] time, clock n.i.
kelamapisun [kələmɑ'pisun] belt n.i.
kelamapisuna [kələmɑpi'sunə] belts n.i.
kelapi [kə'ləpi] bra n.i.
kelapia [kələ'piə] bras n.i.
kelekenikanakw [kələkə'nikənəkʷ] sumac n.a.
keleks- [kələks] laugh v.ai.
kelenemen- [kələnəmən] carry/hold it v.ti.
kelixamen- [kəlixəmən] sew it v.ti.
kelixike- [kəlixikɛ] sew v.ai.
kemis [ˈkəmis] your sister n.a.
kempakw [ˈkəmbəkʷ] leaf n.i.
kemuxumes [kəmu'xuməs] your grandfather n.a.
kenahkihaw [kənəh'kihao] watch over him v.ta.
kenahkihi [kənəh'kihi] watch over me v.ta.
kenahkihinen [kənəhki'hinən] watch over us v.ta.
kench [kūndʒ] must adv.
kenchchenemen- [kəndʒtʃənəmən] push it v.ti.
kendis [ˈkendis] candy n.i.
kendisa [kən'disə] candies n.i.
kenhik- [kənhik] push someone v.ta.
kenth- [kəndh] fly v.ai.
kentk- [kəndk] dance v.ai.

kepech ['kɛpətʃ] cabbage n.i.

kes- [kəs] hot v.ai.

keshixtun- [kəʃixtun] wash it v.ti.

keskunhakw [kɛs'kən'həkʷ] pumpkin n.i.

ketam ['kɛtəm] hazelnut n.i.

ketamunshi [kɛtə'mũnʒi] hazelnut tree n.i.

ketukw ['kɛtukʷ] knee n.i.

kexa hech? ['kɛxə 'hətʃ] how many?

kexisemes [kə'xisɛməs] your brother, sister, cousin n.a.

kexiti [kɛ'xiti] a little adv.

khumhok ['kumhək] cloud n.i.

khumhoko [kum'həkə] clouds n.i.

ki ['ki] you pron.

kich ['kitʃ] you will

kichi ['kitʃi] really

kichiluwen [kitʃi'luwɛn] real winter (dec) n.i.

kichinipen [kitʃi'nipɛn] real summer (june) n.i.

kichitahkok kishux [kitʃitə'kək 'kiʃux] real autumn (sept) n.i.

kiken- [kikən] touch someone v.ta.

kikewi xkwe [ki'kuwi 'xkwɛ] middle aged woman n.a.

kikewinu [kiku'winu] middle aged man n.a.

kikishimenshi [kikiʃi'mɛnʃi] oak n.a.

kikishimenshi [kikiʃi'mɛnʃi] pin oak tree n.a.

kiluna [ki'lunə] we (inclusive) pron.

kiluwa [ki'luwə] you all pron.

kine- [kinɛ] sharp v.ii.

kishelemieng [kiʃɛlə'miɛŋg] our creator (vocative) n.a.

kishelemukong [kiʃɛlə'mʉkɔŋg] our creator n.a.

kishkwik ['kiʃkwik] today adv.

kishux ['kiʃʉx] sun n.a.

kiskenikan [kiskə'nikən] root of a medicinal plant used for char n.i.

kittahikan [kitə'hikən] ocean n.i.

kixki ['kixki] near, nearby adv.

knichan ['kniʃən] your daughter n.a.

kohasik wiyus [kə'həsik wi'jus] ground meat n.a.

kohesa [kə'həsə] his/her mother n.a.

konaet [kə'najət] perhaps, maybe adv.

kpa ['kpə] you come v.ai.

kshatay ['kʃətai] tobacco n.i.

kshaxen ['kʃəxən] it is windy v.ii.

kshihel- [kʃihɛl] run v.ai.

kshikan ['kʃikən] knife n.i.

kshikana [kʃi'kənə] knives n.i.

kshilan ['kʃilən] it is raining hard v.ii.

ksi ['ksi] please

kthauxwe ['ktauxwɛ] you walk slowly v.ai.

ku ['ku] no/not

ku kaski (matta kaski) ['ku 'kəski] you can not, he can not v.ai.

ku mayay [ku 'majaj] not quite well

kuhuma [ku'humə] your grandmother n.a.

kukchukwipahkihelas [kuktʃukwipa'kihələs] cottonwood tree n.a.

kukhus ['kukhus] owl n.a.

kukhusak [kuk'husək] owls n.a.

kukhusewim [kuk'husəwim] american bittersweet berry n.a.

kukumes [ku'kuməs] cucumber, pickle n.i.

kukumesa [ku'kumsə] cucumbers, pickles n.i.

kumhok ['kumhək] cloud n.i.

kumhokot [kum'həkət] it is cloudy v.ii.

kun ['kun] snow (on the ground) n.a.

kunapu [ku'nəpu] ice water n.i.

kupahkes- [kupəkəs] thick; fat v.ai.

kupahkat- [kupəkət] thick; fat v.ii.

kuwe ['kuwɛ] pine tree n.a.

kuweapelish [kuwɛ'ɛpəlɪʃ] pineapple n.a.

kuweapelishak [kuwɛɛpəlɪʃək] pineapples n.a.

kux ['kux] your father n.a.

kwechilahtun- [kwətʃɪləhtun] try it v.ti.

kwekonxas [kwɛ'kɔnxəs] mule n.a.

kwekonxasak [kwɛkɔn'xəsək] mules n.a.

kwenemuxkuk [kwənə'muxkuk] otters n.a.

kwenemuxkw [kwənə'nəmuxkʷ] otter n.a.

kwenikaon [kwəni'kaon] long house n.i.

kwentahshes [kwən'dɑʃɛs] water moccasin n.a.

kwentahshesak [kwəndɑ'ʃɛsək] water moccasins n.a.

kweshkwesh ['kwʃkwʃ] hog n.a.

kweshkweshak [kwɛʃ'kwɛʃɛk] hogs n.a.

kweshkwesheyok [kwɛʃ'kwɛʃ'ɛjɔk] pork n.a.

kweskwine- [kwɛskwinɛ] sneeze v.ai.

kwetantamen- [kwɛtɛndɛmɛn] taste it v.ti.

kwetapxki [kwɛ'tapxki] one hundred (100)

kwetash ['kwɛtɛʃ] six (6)

kwetash txapxki ['kwɛtɛʃ'txapxki] six hundred (600)

kwetash txinxke ['kwɛtɛʃ'txinxkɛ] sixty (60)

kwetayoxe kishux [kwɛtɛ'jɔxɛ 'kiʃux] deer shed hair month (april) n.i.

kwetenemen- [kwɛtɛnɛmɛn] touch/feel it v.ti.

kweti ['kwɛti] one (1)

kwetkenem- [kwɛtkɛnɛm] return it v.ti.

kwetki- (teki) [kwɛtki] return v.ai.

kwikiwshkutam [kwikiwʃ'kutɛm] katydid n.a.

kwikiwshkutamak [kwikiwʃku'tɛmɛk] katydids n.a.

kwikwingem [kwik'wiŋgɛm] duck n.a.

kwikwingemak [kwikwiŋ'gɛmɛk] ducks n.a.

kwipelenay [kwi'pɛlɛnai] hoe n.i.

kwis ['kwis] your son n.a.

kwisa ['kwisɛ] his/her son n.a.

kwitsit ['kwitsit] big toe n.i.

kwitsit ['kwitsit] big toe (originally referred to “big toe” but now means all toes) n.i.

kxans ['kxɛnz] your brother n.a.

L

lainipen [lai'nipɛn] midsummer n.i.

lakeichik [lakɛ'itʃik] tribes, nationalities n.a.
lakeit [la'kɛit] tribe, nationality n.a.
lakeyu [la'kɛju] his tribe n.a.
lamhìtamën- [ləmhitamən] believe it v.ti.
lamunkpelechis [ləmʏŋpɛlə'tʃis] underpants n.i.
lamunkpelechisa [ləmʏŋpɛlə'tʃisɐ] underpants (pl) n.i.
lanpatun- [lənbatun] rinse it v.ti.
laphasuwak [ləphɛ'suwək] beads that are strung, adopted people n.a.
lapi [lɛpi] again adv.
lashim- [ləʃim] dream v.ai.
lashimewakan [ləʃimə'wakən] dream n.i.
lashimewakana [ləʃiməwəkənɐ] dreams n.i.
laxawelaniās [ləxəwələ'nijəs] scissor tailed flycatcher n.a.
laxawelaniāsak [ləxəwələni'jəsək] scissor tailed flycatchers n.a.
lehapa [lə'hapɐ] for a while adv.
lehelematahpink [ləhələ'mətəhpɪŋg] chair n.i.
lehelematapinka [ləhələmətəh'pɪŋgɐ] chairs n.i.
lekhikan [lək'hikən] book, letter n.i.
lekhikana [ləkhi'kənɐ] books, letters n.i.
lekhikwi [lək'hikwi] at this time adv.
lelai [lə'lai] in the middle adv.
lelehum [lə'lɛhun] fan n.i.
lelehuma [lələ'hunɐ] fans n.i.
lelembelis [lə'lɛmbəlɪs] ruby throated hummingbird n.a.
lelembelisak [lələmbəlɪsək] ruby throated hummingbirds n.a.

lelewaxen [lɛlɛ'wɑxən] there is a breeze v.ii.
lɛlxɑoluwek [lɛlxɑo'luwɛk] fork n.i.
lɛmatahp- [lɛmɑtɛp] sit down on a chair v.ai.
lɛnape [lɛ'nɛpɛ] lenape indian n.a.
lɛnapeokan [lɛnɛpɛ'ɔkən] soul n.
lɛnhaksen [lɛn'hɛksɛn] moccasin n.i.
lɛnhaksena [lɛnhɛk'sɛnɛ] moccasins n.i.
lɛnu ['lɛnu] man n.a.
lɛnxam ['lɛnxəm] mongrel dog n.a.
lɛnxamak [lɛn'xəmɛk] mongrel dogs n.a.
lɛxe- [lɛxɛ] breathe v.ai.
li ['li] by way of, by means of adv.
likeniken [likɛ'nikən] dresser, chest of drawers n.i.
likenikena [likɛni'kɛnɛ] dressers, chests of drawers n.i.
liksemen- [likɛmɛn] paint it v.ti.
likɛsu ['likɛsu] the color he/she is v.ai.
likte ['liktɛ] the color it is
litɛh- [litɛh] kind; good-hearted v.ai.
lokannahunshi [lɔkɛnɛ'hũnʒi] elm tree n.a.
lokens ['lɔkɛnz] dish n.i.
lokensa [lɔ'kɛnzɛ] dishes n.i.
lokewe ['lɔkɛwɛ] yesterday adv.
lokwenateek [lɔkwɛnɛ'tiɔk] jimson weed n.a.
lokwiwe [lɔk'wiwɛ] this evening adv.
lomesiwe [lɔ'misɔwɛ] a few days ago, a while back adv.

lomewe ['lɔməwɛ] long ago adv.

lomukwe [lɔ'mukwɛ] inside adv.

lowanewank [lɔ'wɔnəwɔŋg] north n.

lukat ['lukət] flour n.i.

lunkon ['luŋgɔn] wing n.i.

lunkona [luŋ'gɔnɛ] wings n.i.

lusa- [lusɛ] burn someone v.ta.

lusemen- [lusəmɛn] burn it v.ti.

luwan ['luwɛn] winter n.

luwe- [luwɛ] say/said v.ai

luwens- [luwɛnz] name is v.ai.

M

machi- [mɛtʃi] go home v.ai.

mahchikpi [mɛh'tʃikpi] banana, paw-paw n.i.

mai ['mai] to go and do something v.ai.

malaxkwsit [mɛ'lɛxwsit] bean n.i.

malaxkwsita [mɛ'lɛxw'zitɛ] beans n.i.

malhelamen- [mɛlhɛləmɛn] buy it v.ti.

mamale [mɛ'mɛlɛ] it is striped v.ii.

mamalsit [mɛ'mɛlsit] striped living thing adj.

mamalsu [mɛ'mɛlsu] he/she is striped v.ai.

mamaon [mɛ'maon] eyebrow n.i.

mamaona [mɛ'maonɛ] eyebrows n.i.

mamethakemu [mɛmɛthɛ'kɛmu] dove n.a.

mamethakemuwak [mɛmɛthɛkɛ'muwɛk] doves n.a.

manshapi [mãn'zəpi] bead n.a.
manshapia [mãnzə'piə] beads n.a.
manshapiahikan [mãnzəpiə'hikən] loom n.i.
manshapiahikana [mãnzəpiəhi'kənə] looms n.i.
manunks- [mɔnunks] angry v.ai.
mastel ['mɛstəl] mustard n.i.
mata awen ['mɛtə 'ɛwɛn] no one pron.
mata chich ['mɛtə 'tʃitʃ] never again adv.
mata ili [mɛ'tɛ 'ili] not even adv.
matanake [mɛtə'nakɛ] after a while adv.
matape- [mɛtɛpɛ] mean v.ai.
maxkchephik [mɛxk'tʃɛphik] beet n.i.
maxkchulens [mɛxk'tʃulɛnz] cardinal n.a.
maxkchulensak [mɛxktʃu'lɛnzɛk] cardinals n.a.
maxke ['mɛxkɛ] bear n.a.
maxke ['mɛxkɛ] it is red v.ii.
maxkeyok [mɛx'kɛjɔk] bears n.a.
maxkikaon [mɛxki'kaon] red house n.i.
maxksit ['mɛxksit] red living thing adj.
maxksu ['mɛxksu] he/she is red v.ai.
mechi ['mɛtʃi] already, have adv.
mehemalamuntikaonink [mɛhɛmɔlɛmɔndi'kaonɪŋ] to the store
mehemichink [mɛhɛ'mitʃɪŋg] food n.i.
mekeke [mɛ'kəkɛ] meadow, prairie, clearing without trees n.i.
mekeko [mɛ'kəkɔ] meadows, prairies, clearings without trees n.i.

mekis ['mɛkɪs] sheep n.a.
mekisak [mɛ'kɪsək] sheep (pl.) n.a.
melamen- [mələmən] smell it ti.
melek [mə'lək] blue goose n.a.
melekak [mə'ləkək] blue geese n.a.
melimu- [məlimu] cry ai.
melukwehun [məluk'wɛhun] pillow n.i.
melukwehuna [məlukwɛ'hunə] pillows n.i.
memekas [mɛ'mɛkəs] butterfly n.a.
memhalamunt [mɛmhə'lɛmund] storekeeper n.a.
menepoko [mənə'pɛkɔ] lakes n.i.
menepkw [mənə'pɛkɰ] lake n.a.
menepkw [mənə'pɛkɰ] lake, pond n.i.
menukon [mə'nukɔn] rainbow n.i.
menukonak [mənu'kɔnək] rainbows n.i.
menupeko [mənə'pɛkɔ] lakes, ponds n.i.
menupekunk [mənə'pɛkɰŋg] to, at, in the lake
menutes [mə'nutɛs] purse, wallet n.i.
menutesa [mənu'tɛsə] purses, wallets n.i.
mesakw [mə'sakɰ] log n.
mesakwikaon [məsakwi'kaon] log house n.i.
meshake [mə'ʃakɛ] sit down (on the ground, floor) v.ai.
meshatamen- [məʃatəmən] remember it ti.
meshenemen- [məʃənəmən] receive it ti.
mesi ['məsi] different, various adv.

metakhomen- [mətakhəmən] cover it ti.
mexelkatas [mɛxɛl'katas] centipede n.a.
mexelkatasak [mɛxɛlka'tasək] centipedes n.a.
mexkalaniyat [mɛxkə'lanijət] red tailed hawk n.a.
mexkalaniyatak [mɛxkəlani'jətək] red tailed hawks n.a.
mikemos- [mikəmɔs] work ai.
mikentam- [mikəndəm] do something ai.
mikwen ['mikwən] feather n.a.
mikwenak ['mikwənək] feathers n.a.
mikwi ['mikwi] often adv.
mil- [mil] give (it to) someone ta.
milaxk ['milɔxk] hair n.i.
mimens ['mimɛnz] child n.a.
mimens ['mimɛz] child n.a.
mimensak [mi'mɛsək] children n.a.
mimentet [mi'mɛndɛt] baby n.a.
min ['min] currant, huckleberry, seed n.i.
minko ['miŋgɔ] seeds n.i.
minkw ['miŋgw] seed n.i.
mitewileun [mitɛwi'lɛun] loon n.a.
mitewileunak [mitɛwile'unək] loons n.a.
mitkem ['mitkəm] pole n.i.
mitkema [mit'kəmɛ] poles n.i.
mitkok ['mitkɔk] corn cob n.i.
mitkoka [mit'kɔkə] corn cobs n.i.

mits- [mits] eat ai.

mitsitam [mit'sitəm] let us eat

mixakanakw [mi'xakənəkʷ] ash tree n.a.

mochipwis [mɔ'tʃipwis] buzzard, vulture n.a.

mochipwisak [mɔtʃip'wisək] buzzards, vultures n.a.

moni ['mɔni] money n.i.

monkis ['mɔŋgis] monkey n.a.

monkisak [mɔŋ'gisək] monkeys n.a.

mpi ['bi] water n.i.

mpisun ['bisun] medicine n.i.

mpisuna [bi'sunə] medicines n.i.

mpul ['buʃ] bull n.a.

mpulak ['bulek] bulls n.a.

mukotae [mu'kɔtai] mistletoe n.a.

mukwes ['mɔkwes] insect n.a.

mukwesak [muk'wesək] insects n.a.

munhake [mon'həkɛ] woodchuck n.a.

munhakeyok [monhɛ'kɛjɔk] woodchucks n.a.

mus ['mus] elk n.a.

musak ['musek] elks n.a.

mushapanink [muʃɑ'paniŋg] in the sky

mushhakot [muʃ'hakɔt] the sky is clear v.ii.

mutay ['mutɛi] stomach, abdomen, belly n.i.

mutaya [mu'tɛiɛ] stomachs, abdomens, bellies n.i.

muwihele [mu'wihele] prairie chicken n.a.

muwiheleyok [muwihə'leɪjɔk] prairie chickens n.a.

muxkotae kishux [mʊxkɔ'taie 'kiʃʊx] mistletoe month (dec) n.i.

muxomsa [mu'xɔmsə] his/her grandfather n.a.

muxul ['mʊxʊl] boat, canoe n.i.

muxula [mu'xʊlə] boats, canoes n.i.

muxumsa [mu'xʊmsə] grandfather n.a.

muxumsana [mʊxʊm'sənə] our grandfather

mwekane ['mwekənɛ] dog n.a.

mwekanetet [mwekə'netət] puppy n.a.

mwekanetetak [mwekən'dətək] puppies n.a.

mwekaneyok [mwekə'nejɔk] dogs n.a.

mwimenshi [mwi'mɛ̃nʒi] wild black cherry n.i.

mwisa ['mwisə] his/her sister n.a.

N

na ['nə] the/that a.

nachih- [nɛtʃih] bother someone ta.

nahenem ['nəhənəm] raccoon n.a.

nahenemak [nəhə'nəmuk] raccoons n.a.

nahi [nɑ'hi] down stream adv.

nal ne wench ['nɑl 'ne 'wɛ̃ndʒi] that is the reason adv.

names [nɛ'mɛs] fish n.a.

namesak [nɑ'mɛsək] fishes n.a.

nan ['nən] that a.

naol- [nɑɔl] follow someone ta.

naoli ['nɑoli] follow me v.ta.

naolk ['naoɫk] arm n.i.

nati ['nati] you fetch it v.ti.

naxa ['naxɑ] three (3)

naxans ['nɛxɛnz] my brother n.a.

naxansana [nɛxɛn'zɛnɛ] our brother n.a.

naxapxki [nɛ'xɑpɫki] three hundred (300)

naxisemes [nɛ'xisɛmɛs] brother, sister, cousin n.a.

naxk ['nɛxk] hand n.i.

naxk ['nɛxk] hand n.i.

naxkumi ksi [nɛx'kumi 'ksi] answer me, please v.ta.

nchutia ['dʒutiə] friend (to a male friend)

ne ['nə] the/that i.

nehenaokesikaon [nɛhɛnaokɛsi'kaon] barn (literal meaning “horse house”) n.i.

nehenaonkes [nɛhɛ'naoŋkɛs] horse n.a.

nehenaonkesak [nɛhɛnaoŋ'kɛsɛk] horses n.a.

nehenaonketet [nɛhɛnaoŋ'kɛtɛt] colt, filly n.a.

nehenaonketetak [nɛhɛnaoŋkɛ'tɛtɛk] colts, fillies n.a.

neinxke [nɛ'ɪŋxkɛ] forty (40)

nek, neki ['nɛk, 'nɛki] these/those a.

neka ['nɛkə] he, she pron.

nekamo [nɛ'kɛmɔ] they pron.

nel ['nɛl] these/those i.

neli ['nɛli] while

nemen- [nɛmɛn] see it ti.

nemis [nɛ'mis] sister n.a.

nemisana [nə'misək] sisters n.a.

nemuxumes [nəmu'xuməs] my grandfather n.a.

nen ['nən] that i.

neneskakw [nə'nɛskəkʷ] redbud tree n.a.

nentpikes [nənd'pikɛs] indian doctor n.a.

neopxki [nɛ'ɔpxki] four hundred (400)

nepe ['nəpɛ] me too

netami [nɛ'tami] first adv.

new- [nɛw] see someone

newa ['nɛwə] four (4)

nexisemes [nə'xisəməs] my brother, sister, cousin n.a.

nexisemesana [nə'xisəmə'sɛnə] our brother, sister, cousin n.a.

ni ['ni] i, me, my pron.

ni ['ni] me, my, i pron.

nichan ['niʃʌn] my child, my daughter n.a.

nichana [ni'ʃʌnə] his/her child, daughter n.a.

nichanak [ni'ʃʌnək] my children

nichanana [niʃʌ'nɛnə] our child, daughter n.a.

nichus ['nitʃʊs] friend (of a woman friend)

nichusak [ni'tʃʊsək] friends (of women friends)

niluna [ni'lunə] we (exclusive) pron.

nimat ['nimət] brother n.a.

nipahum [ni'pəhum] moon n.a.

nipen ['nipən] summer n.i.

nipenes ['nipənəs] gnat n.a.

nipenesak [nipə'nəsək] gnats n.a.
nisha ['niʃə] two (2)
nishahpihena [niʃɑ'pihənə] we ride together on the same horse
nishapxki [ni'ʃəpxki] two hundred (200)
nishash ['niʃɑʃ] seven (7)
nishash txapxki ['niʃɑʃ'txɑpxki] seven hundred (700)
nishash txinxke ['niʃɑʃ'txiŋxkɛ] seventy (70)
nishinxke [ni'ʃiŋxkɛ] twenty (20)
niskelan ['niskəlɑn] it is drizzling v.ii.
nitis ['nitis] friend (of a male friend) n.a.
nitisak [ni'tisək] friends (of male friends) n.a.
nkahes ['gəhɛs] my mother n.a.
nkahesana [gə'hɛsənə] our mother n.a.
nkati ['gɑti] i almost v.ai.
nkawi ['gəwi] i am sleeping v.ai.
nkeme ['gəmɛ] i often v.ai.
nkesi ['gʌsi] i am hot v.ai.
nkwis ['gwis] son, my son n.a.
nkwisana [gwi'sɛnə] our son n.a.
nuchkwewtunhe- [nutʃkwɛwftunhɛ] talk nonsense ai.
nuhuma [nu'humə] my grandmother n.a.
nuhumana [nuhu'mɛnə] our grandmother n.a.
nulhant ['nulhɛnt] i am lazy v.ai.
nulhantes [nul'hɛntəs] lazy one, a lazy person n.a.
nulhantet [nul'hɛntət] little lazy one n.a.

nulhantsak [nul'həntsək] lazy people n.
nulhantuwak [nulhən'tuwək] they are lazy v.ai.
nulhantuwakan [nulhəntu'wəkən] laziness n.
nulhantuwamalsi [nulhəntuwə'məlsi] i feel lazy v.ai.
nunakan [nu'nɔkən] milk, breast n.i.
nunakana [nuna'kənə] milk, breast (pl) n.i.
nushemakw [nu'ʃeməkʷ] willow n.a.
nuwi ['nuwi] come here child v.ai.
nux ['nux] my father n.a.
nuxa ['nuxə] father n.a.
nuxana [nu'xənə] our father n.a.

O

oates ['ɔatɛs] flower n.a.
oatesak [ɔa'tɛsək] flowers n.a.
ohlemi ['ɔhələmi] far away adv.
ohshixay [ɔ'ʃixai] nest n.i.
ohshixayo [ɔʃi'xaijɔ] nests n.i.
ok ['ɔk] and
okahpa ['ɔkəhpə] quapaw n.i.
okai [ɔ'kai] around prep.
okhatim [ɔk'hətim] mulberry n.i.
okhatimenshi [ɔkhəti'mɛ̃nʒi] mulberry tree n.a.
okwes ['ɔkwɛs] fox n.a.
okwesak [ɔk'wɛsək] fox (pl) n.a.
olhe- [ɔlhɛ] dig a hole ai.

onguntewakan [ɔŋgʏndə'wəkən] a blessing n.

ool ['ɔl] egg n.i.

opalaniye [ɔpə'lanijɛ] bald eagle n.a.

opalaniyeyok [ɔpəlani'ejɔk] bald eagles n.a.

opank ['ɔpəŋg] it dawns, it is morning v.ii.

opanke [ɔ'pəŋgɛ] tomorrow morning, when morning comes adv.

opapi [ɔ'pəpi] white bead n.a.

opapiak [ɔ'pəpijək] white beads n.a.

opasko [ɔ'pskɔ] corn husks n.i.

opaskw ['ɔpəskʌ] corn husk n.i.

ope ['ɔpɛ] it is white v.ii.

openchutet [ɔpɛn'dʒutət] little white dish n.i.

opsit ['ɔpsit] white living thing adj.

opsu ['ɔpsu] he/she is white v.ai.

opsuwihēle [ɔpsu'wihələɛ] goose n.a.

opsuwihēleyok [ɔpsuwihələ'ejɔk] geese n.a.

oselenikan [ɔsələ'nikən] lamp, lantern, flashlight n.a.

oselenikana [ɔsələni'kənə] lamps, lanterns, flashlights n.a.

osomi [ɔ'sɔmi] fine

otaes ['ɔtaes] flower n.a.

otaesak [ɔ'taesək] flowers n.a.

owiyalahsu [ɔwi'ələhsu] a whirlwind n.

oxe ['ɔxɛ] it its light, daylight v.ii.

oxu- [ɔxu] cough ai.

pa- [pə] come ai.

paent [ˈpəwɛnd] cup n.i.

paenta [pəˈwɛndə] cups n.i.

pahkakwenet [pəˈkəkʷənɛt] moose n.a.

pahkakwenetak [pəkəkʷəˈnɛtɛk] mooses n.a.

pahsukwi [pəˈsukwi] get up (from a sitting position) v.ai.

pakam- [pəkəm] hit someone ta.

pakawenikana [pəkəwəˈnikənə] dumplings n.i.

pakim [ˈpəkim] cranberry n.i.

pakima [pəˈkimə] cranberries n.i.

palenaxk [pəˈlɛnɛxk] five (5)

palenaxk txapxki [pəˈlɛnɛxk ˈtxəpxki] five hundred (500)

palenaxk txintxke [pəˈlɛnɛxk ˈtxiŋxki] fifty (50)

pali [ˈpɛli] other, different, away, elsewhere

pals- [pəls] sick ai.

palsewikaon [pəlsəwiˈkaon] hospital n.i.

pankuk [ˈpəŋguk] pancake n.i.

pankuka [pəŋˈgukə] pancakes n.i.

panshpekʷ [ˈpāŋʒpekʷ] cantelope n.i.

paopxki [ˈpaopxki] five hundred (500)

pap- [pəp] play ai.

papaxes [pəˈpaxɛs] red headed woodpecker n.a.

papaxesak [pəpəˈxɛsək] red headed woodpeckers n.a.

papitun- [pəpitun] play with it ti.

pasahpon [ˈpəsəpɔn] yeast bread n.i.

patamweikaon [pətəmwei'kaon] church n.i.

pehi ['pɛhi] wait for me

pehpastek [pe'pastɛk] rice n.i.

pekɔn ['pɛkɔn] red dye, pain, plant the dye comes from n.i.

pelechis [pəlɛtʃis] pants n.i.

pelechis [pəlɛtʃis] pants n.i.

pelenikok [pəlɛ'nikɔk] flying squirrels n.a.

pelenikw [pəlɛ'nikw] flying squirrel n.a.

pemapanik [pəmɛ'panik] sky n.i.

pemesk- [pəmɛsk] walk ai.

pemetunhe- [pəmɛtunhɛ] talk ai.

pehi [pɛ'hi] lard n.i.

pena [pɛ'nɛ] look at it (inanimate)

penamen- [pɛnɛmɛn] look at it ti.

penaw [pɛ'nɛw] look at it (animate)

penchilah- [pɛndʒilɛh] dress ai.

penhatu [pɛn'hatu] he/she left tracks v.ai.

penta- [pɛndɛ] hear someone ta.

pentamen- [pɛndɛmɛn] hear/understand it ti.

pepel ['pɛpɛl] pepper n.i.

pepel ['pɛpɛl] pepper n.i.

pephoksing [pɛp'hɔksɪŋ] popcorn n.i.

pephokwe [pɛp'hɔkwɛ] ruffed grouse n.a.

pephokweyok [pɛphɔk'wejɔk] ruffed grouses n.a.

pepuhenikes [pɛpu'hɛnikɛs] drummer n.a.

pepuhenikesak [pɛpuhɛni'kɛsək] drummers n.a.
pepxokwes [pɛp'hɔkwɛs] cedar, juniper n.a.
peshi ['pɛʃi] he brings him/her v.ta.
peshkung ['pɛʃkʏŋ] nine (9)
peshkung txapxki ['pɛʃkʏŋ 'txapxki] nine hundred (900)
peshkung txintxke ['pɛʃkʏŋ 'txiŋxki] ninety (90)
petapan [pɛ'tapən] it is approaching dawn, becoming dawn v.ii.
pethakhon [pɛt'hakhɔn] it is thundering v.ii.
pikakes [pi'kakəs] peafowl n.a.
pikakesak [pi'kakəsək] peafowls n.a.
pilaechi [pi'laetʃi] boy (vocative-direct address) n.a.
pilayechech [pi'lɛjətʃɛtʃ] boy n.a.
pilayechechtet [pilɛjətʃɛtʃtɛt] little boy n.a.
pili ['pili] different, another adj
pilkesh ['pilkəʃ] peach n.i.
pimewakan [pimə'wəkən] sweat lodge n.i.
pimewakana [piməwəkənɛ] sweat lodges n.i.
pipisilunkon [pipisi'lʏŋɔn] bat n.a.
pipisilunkonak [pipisilʏŋ'gɔnɛk] bats n.a.
pishkw ['piʃkʷ] nighthawk n.a.
pishkwak ['piʃkwɛk] nighthawks n.a.
pisim ['pisim] sweet corn n.i.
piske ['piskɛ] it is dark v.ii.
piskeke [pis'kɛkɛ] tonight adv.
pitaopon [pi'taopɔn] pie n.i.

pitelais [pitə'lais] locust tree n.a.
pitukena [pi'tukənə] milkweed n.a.
pokhilus [pək'hilus] extremely old and disabled man n.a.
pokinkwehele- [pəkɪŋwɛhələ] wink ai.
pokxawesh [pək'xawəʃ] extremely old and disabled woman n.a.
pom ['pɒm] thigh, buttock, ham n.i.
poma ['pɒmə] thighs, buttocks n.i.
puchek ['puʃɛk] inside corner n.i.
puhem ['puhəm] white-flour corn n.i.
puhenem- [puhənəm] drum ai.
puhenikan [puhə'nikən] drum n.i.
puhenikana [puhəni'kənə] drums n.i.
puhenteka [puhun'dəkə] rooms n.i.
puhuntek [pu'hundək] room n.i.
puhwesenakw [pu'hɛsənɛkʷ] elderberry bush n.a.
puhwesenakwim [puhɛsənɛkwim] elderberry n.a.
puksit kishux ['puksit 'kiʃux] broken month (oct) n.
pukwes ['pukwɛs] mouse, rat n.a.
punihi [pu'nihi] leave me alone v.ta.
punitu [pu'nitu] leave it alone v.ti.
puniw ['puniw] leave him/her alone v.ta.
punkw ['pʌŋgw] dust, ashes n.i.
punkwes ['pʌŋgwɛs] mosquito n.a.
punkwesak [pʌŋg'wɛsək] mosquitos n.a.
pus- [pus] get in (a boat, car, etc.) ai.

pushis ['poʃis] cat n.a.

pushisak [po'ʃisək] cats n.a.

pushistet [po'ʃitət] kitten n.a.

putachikan [putə'tʃikən] whistle n.i.

putachikana [putətʃi'kənə] whistles n.i.

putel ['potəl] butter n.i.

putelepexing [putələ'pexiŋg] cream n.i.

puxo [pu'xɔ] it smells bad

pxashikan [pxə'ʃikən] dried meat n.i.

pxiskteahpon [pxiskte'əhpən] bean bread n.i.

S

sa ['sɑ] hush

sahkaxehun [səkə'xɛhun] earring n.i.

sahkaxehuna [səkəxɛ'hunə] earrings n.i.

sahkehikan [səke'hikən] stair, ladder n.a.

sahkehikanak [səke'hikənək] stairs, ladders n.a.

sakayoxe kishux [səkə'jɔxɛ 'kiʃux] deer get darker hair month (aug) n.

sakes ['səkɛs] burdock, burr n.

saktukok [sək'tukɔk] ticks n.a.

saktukw ['sɛktukʌ] tick n.a.

salapon [sa'ləpən] frybread n.i.

salasasik [salə'səsik] fried n.i.

salasemen- [sələsəmən] to fry it ti.

salasikan [salə'sikən] fried meat n.i.

samhuwe [səm'huwɛ] caterpillar n.a.

samhuweyok [səmhu'wejək] caterpillars n.a.
sangwe ['saŋgwɛ] weasel n.a.
sangweyok [saŋg'wejək] weasels n.a.
sasapelehele [sasapə'leħəɛ] lightening, there is lightening v.ii.
sasapis [sa'sapis] firefly n.a.
sasapisak [sasa'pisək] fireflies n.a.
sehsapsink [sɛ'səpsɪŋ] blue-flour corn n.i.
sekahkoles [səkə'kələs] black person n.a.
sekapi [sɛ'kapi] black bead n.a.
sekapiak [səkə'piək] black beads n.a.
seke ['sikɛ] it is black v.ii.
sekikaon [siki'kaon] black house n.i.
seksit ['siksɪt] black living thing adj.
seksu ['siksi] he/she is black v.ii.
senihele [sə'niħəɛ] sparrow hawk n.a.
seniheleyok [səniħə'lejək] sparrow hawks n.a.
sesape [sə'səpɛ] it is spotted v.ii.
sesapsit [sə'səpsɪt] spotted living thing adj.
sesapsu [sə'səpsu] he/she is spotted v.ii.
sesaptiyas [səsəp'tijəs] guinea fowl n.a.
sesaptiyasak [səsəpti'jəsək] guinea fowls n.a.
seteyo [sə'tɛjə] hominy n.i.
shahemwis [ʃəħəmwis] crawdad, crayfish n.a.
shahemwisak [ʃəħəm'wisək] crawdads, crayfishes n.a.
shai [ʃai] immediately adv.

shakhukwiyan [ʃɑkək'wiʃən] coat n.i.
shakhukwiya [ʃɑkəkwi'ʃənə] coats n.i.
shakhwik- [ʃɑkhwik] kick someone ta.
shakhwikatamen- [ʃəkhwikatəmən] kick at it ti.
shapontek [ʃə'pɒndək] drinking glass, window pane, glass n.i.
shapwelenchun [ʃapwəlɛn'dʒɛhun] ring n.i.
shapwelenchuna [ʃapwəlɛndʒɛ'hunə] rings n.i.
shatay [ʃɑtai] tobacco n.a.
shawanewank [ʃə'wanəwɑŋg] south
she nan [ʃɛ 'nən] there he/she is
she nen [ʃɛ 'nən] there it is
she wa(n) [ʃɛ 'wə(n)] he/she is here
shek [ʃɪk] but
shekehte [ʃkɛtɛ] alligator n.a
shelande [ʃɛ'lɛndɛ] it is a hot day v.ii.
shemu [ʃəmu] antler n.a.
shemuwak [ʃumuwək] antlers n.a.
shepae [ʃɛ'pai] this morning adv.
shetun [ʃɛtun] lip n.i.
shetuna [ʃɛ'tunə] lips n.i.
shewaha [ʃə'wəhə] exclamation of glee
shewahsapan [ʃəwə'sɑpən] grape dumplings n.i.
shewanakw [ʃə'wənəkʷ] white person (derogatory) n.i.
shewinkeles [ʃəwiŋgələs] small hail-sized dumplings n.i.
shielintam- [ʃiɛlɪndəm] sad; sorry ai.

shiki ['ʃiki] it is beautiful v.ii.
shilence- [ʃiləndʒɛ] wash hands ai.
shimenshi [ʃi'mɛnʒi] hickory tree n.a.
shinkal- [ʃiŋɡəl] hate someone ta.
shinkatamen- [ʃiŋɡətəmən] dislike it / not want it ti.
shipchei- [ʃiptʃɛi] stretch ai.
shipenemen- [ʃipənəmən] stretch it ti.
shitay [ʃitaj] soup n.i.
shitta [ʃitə] or
shkakok [ʃkəkək] skunks n.a.
shkakw [ʃkəkʌ] skunk n.a.
shkul [ʃkul] school n.i.
shkulikaon [ʃkuli'kaon] school house n.i.
sholem [ʃɔləm] shawl n.i.
sholema [ʃɔ'ləmə] shawls n.i.
shope [ʃopɛ] shore n.i.
shoxihel- [ʃɔxihəl] slip ai.
shuhenikan [ʃuhə'nikən] rattle n.i.
shuhenikana [ʃuhəni'kənə] rattles n.i.
shukel [ʃukəl] sugar n.i.
shukelapon [ʃukəl'ɛpən] cake n.i.
shukelaponteta [ʃukəl'ɛpən'tətə] cookies n.i.
shukelipenis [ʃukəl'lipənis] sweet potato n.a.
shukwilkes [ʃuk'wilkɛs] grasshopper n.a.
shukwilkesak [ʃukwiɫ'kɛsək] grasshoppers n.a.

shxapae- [ʃxɑpai] yawn ai.
sihu- [sihu] beat someone (in competition) ta.
sikhay ['sikhai] salt n.i.
sikon ['sikɔn] spring (the season)
silk ['silɔk] ribbon n.i.
silka ['silɔkə] ribbons n.i.
simin ['simin] hickory nut n.i.
sinkek ['siŋgek] outside corner n.i.
sipu ['sipu] river n.i.
sipuwa [si'puwə] rivers n.i.
sipuwās ['sipuwās] plum n.a.
sipuwāsak [sipu'wəsək] plums n.a.
sipuwāsimenshi [sipuwasi'mɛnʒi] plum tree n.a.
sisaw ['səsəo] horsefly n.a.
sisawakok [səsə'wəkək] horseflies n.a.
sisawin [si'səwin] oyster n.a.
sisawinak [sise'winək] oysters n.a.
sisilie [sɪ'silijɛ] buffalo n.a.
sisilieyok [sɪsili'jɛjək] buffalos n.a.
siskewahus [siskə'wəhus] clay pot n.a.
siskewahusak [siskəwə'husək] clay pots n.a.
siskwinakwe [sɪskwi'nakwɛ] it is brown v.ii.
siskwinakwsit [sɪskwi'nakwsit] brown living thing adj.
siskwinakwsu [sɪskwi'naksu] he/she is brown v.ai.
skiko ['skiko] grasses n.i.

skikw ['skikʷ] grass n.i.

skinu ['skinu] young man n.a

skixkwe ['skixkwɛ] young woman n.a.

skontay ['skɔndai] door, doorway n.i.

somi ['sɔmi] very adv.

sukelan ['sukɔlɔn] it is raining v.ii.

sukpehelak [sukpɛ'hɛlɛk] waterfall n.i.

sukpehelaka [sukpɛ'hɛ'lɛkɛ] waterfalls n.i.

suti ['suti] baking soda n.i.

T

ta hech [tɛ'hɛtʃ] how do? v.i.

tahashi [tɛ'hɑʃi] never adv.

tahixamuhel- [tɛhixɛmuhɛl] to bathe someone ta.

tahkoken [tɛ'kɔkɔn] autumn

tahkox [tɛh'kɔx] turtle n.a.

tahkoxak [tɛh'kɔxɛk] turtles n.a.

tainipen [tai'nipɛn] begin summer month (may) n.

takiti [tɑ'kiti] little while adv.

taktani [tɛk'tani] i don't know

taktani [tak'tani] i don't know

talaxhakiyakan [tɛlɛxhɛki'jɛkɛn] plow n.i

talaxhakiyakana [tɛlɛxhɛkijɛ'kɛnɛ] plows n.i.

tamahikan [tɛmɛ'hikɛn] axe, hatchet n.i.

tamahikana [tɛmɛhi'kɛnɛ] axes, hatchets n.i.

tamakwa [tɛ'mɑkwɛ] beaver n.a.

tamakwas [tə'mɑkwəs] muskrat n.a.
tamakwasak [təmɑk'wəsək] muskrats n.a.
tamakweyok [təmæk'wɛjɔk] beavers n.a.
tamse ['tɑmsɛ] sometimes adv.
tanapes [tə'nɛpɛs] turnip n.a.
tanapesak [tə'nɛpsək] turnips n.a.
tani ['tɛni] where
tank [tɛŋg] prefix for “small”
tankam- [tɛŋgəm] spear someone ta.
tankat ['tɛŋgət] ankle n.i.
tankata [tɛŋ'gətə] ankles n.i.
tankhakan [tɛŋg'həkən] basket n.i.
tankhakana [tɛŋg'həkənə] baskets n.i.
tankhitun- [tɛŋghitun] lose it ti.
tanktiyas [tɛŋg'tijas] tufted titmouse n.a.
tanktiyasak [tɛŋgti'jasək] tufted titmice n.a.
tantamen- [tɛndəmən] bite it ti.
tapan ['tɑpən] cool, it is cool v.ii.
tapeko [tə'pɛkɔ] wells, springs n.i.
tapekw [tə'pɛkʌ] well, spring n.i.
taskemus ['tɛskəmus] mockingbird n.a.
taskemusak [tɛskə'musək] mockingbirds n.a.
taspen- [tɛspɛn] lift someone v.ta.
taspenemen- [tɛspɛnəmən] lift it up v.ti.
tatu- [tɛtu] put something on v.ai.

tatun- [tətun] put/place it v.ti.
taxan [ˈtaxən] wood, firewood n.i.
te [ˈtɛ] it is cold v.ii.
teh [ˈtɛh] heart n.i.
teha [ˈtɛhə] hearts n.i.
tehim [ˈtɛhim] strawberry n.i.
tehima [tɛˈhimə] strawberries n.i.
tehtankemuwes [tɛhtɛŋˈgəmuwɛs] wasp n.a.
tehtankemuwesak [tɛhtɛŋgəmuˈwɛsək] wasps n.a.
teka [ˈtɛkə] look out
teken [ˈtɛkən] woods n.i.
tekeneipen [tɛkəneˈipən] indian potato n.i.
tekohtink [tɛˈkɔhtɪŋg] beef fat n.i.
tel- [təl] tell (it to) someone v.ta.
telen [ˈtɛlən] ten (10)
telen txen kwetapxki [ˈtɛlən ˈtxən kwəˈtɔpxki] one thousand (1000)
telen txen txapxki [ˈtɛlən ˈtxən ˈtxɔpxki] one thousand (1000)
telich [ˈtɛlitʃ] so that
temaken [təˈmɛkən] road n.i.
temakena [təməˈkənə] roads n.i.
teme [ˈtəmə] wolf n.a.
temetet [təˈmɛtət] coyote, baby wolf n.a.
temetetak [təməˈtɛtək] coyotes, baby wolves n.a.
temetos [təˈmɛtɔs] tomato n.a.
temetosak [təməˈtɔsək] tomatos n.a.

temeyok [tə'meɪjɔk] wolves n.a.
temike- [təmikɛ] enter v.ai.
temike [tə'mikɛ] come in, welcome
tempikanakw [təmbi'kənəkʌ] crab apple n.a.
tenapes [tə'nɛpəs] turnip n.a.
tenapsak [tə'nɛpsək] turnips n.a.
tentay ['təndai] fire n.i.
tentayo [tən'daijɔ] fires n.i.
tentehwe- [təndɛwɛ] make a fire v.ai.
tepchehel- [təptʃɛhɛl] roll v.ai.
tepchelas [tɛp'tʃɛhələs] wagon, car n.i.
tepchelasa [tɛptʃɛhə'lasə] wagons, cars n.i.
tepchemenen- [təptʃənəmən] roll it around v.ti.
tepe ['tɛpɛ] enough adv.
tepethun [tə'pɛthun] wrap-around skirt n.i.
tepihelas [tə'pihələs] wheel n.i.
tepiken [tə'pikən] it is ripe v.ii.
tepinxkepi [təpiŋx'kepi] bracelet n.i.
tepinxkepia [təpiŋxkɛ'piɑ] bracelets n.i.
teshkwelala [tɛʃkwe'lələ] snail n.a.
tet [tət] suffix for “small”
teta ['tɛtɛ] wherever adv.
textakan [tɛx'təkən] cupboard n.i.
ti ['ti] tea n.i.
tihtes ['tihtɛs] downy woodpecker n.a.

tihtesak [tih'tesək] downy woodpeckers n.a.
tipas ['tipəs] chicken n.a.
tipasak [ti'pəsək] chickens n.a.
tipasi pakawenikana [ti'pəsi pəkəweni'kənə] chicken dumplings n.i.
tipasikaon [tipəsi'kaon] chicken house n.i.
tipatet [ti'pətət] chick n.a.
tixam- [tixəm] bathe v.ai.
tiyas ['tijas] blue jay n.a.
tiyasak [ti'jasək] blue jays n.a.
toke- [təkɛ] soft v.ii.
toks- [töks] soft v.ai.
tpukwe ['tpukwɛ] last night adv.
tuhən- [tuhən] catch someone v.ta.
tuhon ['tuhən] branch, limb n.a.
tukihel- [tukihəl] wake up v.ai.
tukohpon [tu'kəhpən] biscuit n.i.
tukolaxkwsit [tukɔ'lɛxkwsit] pea n.i.
tukolaxkwsita [tukɔ'lɛxkw'sitə] peas n.i.
tukwelench [tʏk'wɛlɛndʒ] fist n.i.
tukwelencha [tʏkwɛ'lɛndʒə] fists n.i.
tukwenchu [tuk'wɛndʒu] bowl n.i.
tukwenchwa [tukwɛn'dʒuwə] bowls n.i.
tukwim ['tukwim] walnut n.i.
tukwima [tuk'wimə] walnuts n.i.
tukwimenshi [tukwi'mɛnʒi] walnut tree n.a.

tun ['tun] mouth n.i.

tunkshekokan [tuŋgʃɛ'kəkən] key n.i.

tunkshekokana [tuŋgʃɛkəkənə] keys n.i.

tupan ['tupən] there is frost v.ii.

tuwehalakw [tuwɛ'hələkʌ] dogwood tree n.a.

U

uche ['utʃɛ] fly n.a.

ucheyok [utʃɛ'jək] flies n.a.

uhuma ['uhumə] his/her grandmother n.a.

ukathamen- [ukətəmən] braid it v.ti.

ukwe ['ukwɛ] maggot n.a.

ukweyok [uk'wɛjək] maggots n.a.

ulepen [u'lepən] onion n.a.

ulepenak [u'lepənək] onions n.a.

ulhal- [ulhəl] have someone v.ta.

ulhatun- [ulhətun] have it v.ti.

um- [um] come from v.ai.

uma ['umə] grandmother n.a.

umok ['umək] they come from v.ai.

uskenep- [uskənəp] throw water on someone v.ta.

utene [u'tɛnɛ] town n.i.

utenetet [utɛ'nɛtət] little town n.i.

utenink [u'tɛniŋg] in, at, to town n.i.

uwah- [uwah] know someone v.ta.

uxa ['uxə] his/her father n.a.

W

wa ['wə] this (animate)

wa she ['wə 'ʃe] this here – for emphasis (animate)

wananu [wə'nənu] cheek n.i.

wananuwa [wənə'nuwə] cheeks n.i.

wanishi [wə'niʃi] thank you

wanpannewunk [wə'pənəwəŋg] east n.

wansapi [wǎn'zəpi] tree sap n.i.

wapink ['wəpiŋg] opossum n.a.

wapinkak [wə'piŋgək] opossums n.a.

wapsini [wəp'sini] white person n.a.

watu- [watu] know v.ai.

watun- [watun] know it; know about it v.ti.

wechia [wə'ʃiə] i wonder

wechilahtun- [wətʃiləhtun] grab it v.ti.

wehshemwis [wə'ʃumwis] cow n.a.

wehshemwisak [wə'ʃum'wisək] cows n.a.

wehshemwiseyok [wə'ʃumwi'sejək] beef n.a.

wehupoktis [wəhʌ'pəktis] dragonfly n.a.

wehupoktisak [wəhʌpək'tisək] dragonflies n.a.

wekathus [wə'kəthus] pot n.i.

wekulis [wə'kulis] whip-poor-will n.a.

wekulisak [wəku'lisək] whip-poor-wills n.a.

welamalsewakan [wələmɔlsə'wəkən] health n.i.

welamamkot [wələ'məmkoʔ] it is comfortable v.ii.

welatenamewakan [wɛlɛtɛnɛmɛ'wɔkɛn] happiness n.

welathaket [wɛlɛθɔ'kɛt] medicine doctor, shamen n.a.

welathaketak [wɛlɛθɔ'kɛtɔk] medicine doctors, shamens n.a.

weleh ['wɛlɛh] over there adv.

welench ['wɛlɛndʒ] finger n.i.

welencha [wɛlɛndʒɔ] fingers n.i.

welesu [wɛ'lɛsu] he/she is pretty v.ai.

welet ['wɛlɛt] good

weli kishku ['wɛli 'kiʃku] it is a good day, have a good day

welsit ['wɛlsit] well, good

wemi ['wɛmi] all adj.

wemi awen ['wɛmi ɔ'wɛn] everyone pron.

wemi keku ['wɛmi 'kɛku] everything pron.

wenchahki [wɛn'dʒɔki] i am ready, i am getting ready v.ai.

wenchi ['wɛndʒi] reason n.

wendaxa [wɛn'dɛxɔ] come on, come here

weskahp- [wɛskɔp] born v.ai.

wesken ['wɛskɛn] it is new v.ii.

weskenu [wɛs'kɛnu] they are new v.ii.

weskxam ['wɛskxɛm] young animal n.a.

weskxemuk [wɛsk'xɛmuk] young animals n.a.

wetendeis [wɛtɛn'dɛis] scarlet tanager n.a.

wetendeisak [wɛtɛndɛ'isɛk] scarlet tanagers n.a.

whikash ['hɪkɔʃ] fingernails, toenails, hoof, claw n.i.

whikasha [hɪ'kɔʃɛ] fingernails, toenails, hooves, claws n.i.

whittuwak [wi'tuwək] ear n.i.
wiamxkhamen- [wiəmɪkxhəmən] stir it, mix it up v.ti.
wichei [wi'ʃei] go with me v.ta.
wichem- [witʃəm] help someone v.ta.
wichi ['wiʃi] with
wik- [wik] dwell v.ai.
wikewam ['wikəwəm] house n.i.
wikewama [wikə'wəmə] houses n.i.
wikiyon [wi'kiʃən] nose n.i.
wikwihel- [wikwihəl] tired v.ai.
wil ['wiɫ] head n.i.
wilanu ['wilənu] tongue n.i.
wilsu ['wiɫsu] meat fat n.i.
winakw ['windkɰ] sassafras n.a.
winaminge [winə'miŋgɛ] corn is ripe month (aug) n.
winaxahkay [winə'xəhkai] tripe n.i.
wine ['wiŋ] it is snowing, falling snow v.ii.
winewe- [winəwɛ] beg v.ai.
wingehkwet [wiŋ'gejkwɛt] raven n.a.
wini kishux ['wini 'kiʃux] snow month (nov) n.
wininkwes [wi'niŋgwɛs] mink n.a.
winkatamen- [wiŋgatəmən] like it v.ti.
wintemakwi [wində'makwi] teacher n.a.
wipit ['wipit] tooth n.i.
wipita [wi'pitə] teeth n.i.

wipunkokw [wi'pʌŋgɔkʌ] white oak n.a.
wipunkwe [wi'pʌŋgwɛ] it is gray v.ii.
wipunkwsit [wi'pʌŋgsit] gray living thing adj.
wipunkwsu [wi'pʌŋgsu] he/she is gray v.ai.
wisae ['wisau] it is yellow v.ii.
wisahkim ['wisahkim] grape n.i.
wisamini ahpon [wi'səmini ah'pɔn] corn bread n.i.
wisaokw [wi'saokʌ] osage orange, hedge tree n.a.
wisaotaek [wisao'tɛjɛk] goldenrod n.a.
wisawtoyas [wisao'tɛjɛs] american goldfinch n.a.
wisawtoyasak [wisaotɛ'jɛsɛk] american goldfinchs n.a.
wisawxanikok [wisaoxɛ'nikɔk] red squirrels n.a.
wisawxanikw [wisao'xɛnikʌ] red squirrel n.a.
wishas- [wiʃas] frightened/startled (short term) v.ai.
wiskon ['wiskɔn] elbow n.i.
wiskona [wis'kɔnɛ] elbows n.i.
wite ['witɛ] he/she went with (someone) v.ai.
witkem- [witkɛm] dance with someone v.ta.
wixanin- [wixɛnin] cook it v.ti.
wixen- [wixɛn] cook something animate v.ta.
wixenku [wi'xɛnku] he cook him/her v.ta.
wixkwelenchepi [wixkwɛlɛn'dzɛpi] glove n.i.
wixkwelenchepia [wixkwɛlɛn'dzɛpiɛ] gloves n.i.
wiyus ['wijus] meat n.a.
wiyusak [wi'jusɛk] meats n.a.

wulit ['wʌlit] very good

wunchenewank [wun'dʒənəwɑŋg] west n.

wushkinkw ['wʌʃkiŋgw] eye, face n.i.

X

xaheli [xə'hɛli] a great many adj.

xakhokwe kishux [xək'həkwe 'kiʃux] severe cold month (dec) n.

xalahputis [xələh'putis] spider n.a.

xalahputisak [xələhpu'tisək] spiders n.a.

xalahputisikaon [xələputisi'kaon] spider-web n.i.

xam- [xəm] feed someone v.ta.

xamakhwite kishux [xəmək'mitɛ 'kiʃux] shad month (march) n.

xanikok [xə'nikək] squirrels n.a.

xanikw ['xɛnikw] squirrel n.a.

xanikwi kshitay [xə'nikwi 'kʃitai] squirrel soup n.i.

xansa ['xɛnzɛ] brother, his/her brother n.a.

xantiki ['xɛndki] finally adv.

xaphukwe [xap'hukwɛ] mole n.a.

xaphukweyok [xap'huk'wɛjək] moles n.a.

xash ['xɑʃ] eight (8)

xash txahpxki ['xɑʃ 'txapxki] eight hundred (800)

xash txintxke ['xɑʃ 'txiŋxkɛ] eighty (80)

xaskwim ['xɑskwim] corn n.i.

xatash ['xɛtɛʃ] sister n.a.

xaxakw ['xɑxɑkw] sycamore tree n.a.

xeli ['xɛli] many adj.

xes ['xɛs] hide, skin, leather n.a.
xesak ['xɛsək] hides, skins, leathers n.a.
ximin ['ximin] persimmon n.i.
ximina [xi'minə] persimmons n.i.
ximinunshi [ximi'nūnzi] persimmon tree n.a.
xink [xɪŋg] prefix for “big”
xinkchemames [xɪŋgtʃə'mɛmɛs] jack rabbit n.a.
xinkchemamesak [xɪŋgtʃəmɛ'mɛsək] jack rabbits n.a.
xinkohsen ['xɪŋgɔsən] big rock, stone n.i.
xinkwelepai [xɪŋgwə'ləpai] buck deer n.a.
xinkwelepaiak [xɪŋgwələ'pɛjək] buck deers n.a.
xinkwikaon [xɪŋwi'kaon] big house n.i.
xinxke [xɪŋxkɛ] thirty (30)
xisamisa [xisə'misə] his/her brother, sister, cousin n.a.
xkan ['xkən] bone n.i.
xkana ['xkənɐ] bones n.i.
xkanakhako [xkənək'hakɔ] gourds n.i.
xkanakhakw [xkənək'hakw] gourd n.i.
xkelixen [xkɛ'lixən] rib n.i.
xkelixena [xkɛ'lixənɐ] ribs n.i.
xkikenemunshi [xkikənɐ'mūnzi] red haw tree n.a.
xkuk ['xkuk] snake n.a.
xkukak ['xkukək] snakes n.a.
xkwe ['xkwɛ] woman n.a.
xkwechch ['xkwɛtʃətʃ] girl n.a.

xkwechtet [xkwe'tʃətʃət] little girl n.a.
xkwechi ['xkwɛtʃi] girl, woman (vocative-direct address) n.a.
xkwechichak [xkwe'ʃiʃək] girls
xkwechisteta [xkwe'ʃiʃtətə] little girls n.a.
xkwehele ['xkwɛhɛlɛ] female bird n.a.
xkweheleyok [xkwehɛ'lɛjɔk] female birds n.a.
xkwekankan [xkwe'kəŋgən] neck n.a.
xkwen ['xkwɛn] liver n.i.
xkwenkankana [xkwekəŋ'ganə] necks n.i.
xkwewtet [xk'wɛftət] a little woman n.a.
xkwewteta [xkwe'fʃtətə] little women n.a.
xkweyok ['xkwɛjɔk] women n.a.
xkwikpiakw [xkwik'pijɛkʌ] slippery elm tree n.a.
xu ['xu] future marker (action will happen)
xuniti [xu'niti] soon adv.
xuwe ['xuwɛ] it is old v.ii.
xuwikaon [xuwi'kaon] old house n.i.

Y

yakatamwe kishux [jakɛ'tɛmwɛ 'kiʃux] raise earth month (july) n.
yakwaweyok [jɛkwa'wɛjɔk] mastodons n.a.
yakwawi [jɛk'wawi] mastodon n.a.
yu ['ju] this (inanimate)
yu she ['ju 'ʃɛ] this here – for emphasis (inanimate)
yu tali ['ju 'tali] here in this place adv.
yuh ['jʊ] okay – response to wanishi (“your welcome” is not part of native language)

yuho [jʊ'hɔ] okay (emphatic)

yukwe ['jukwɛ] now adv.

Z

zit [zit] foot n.i.